

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Ectoparasites

Glossary .....	2
General Considerations .....	3
Specimen Collection and Transport .....	4
General Morphologic Features .....	5
Arthropods: Body Orientation Terminology .....	6

## Ticks

Introduction .....	8
Comparison of Hard (Ixodid) and Soft (Argasid) Ticks .....	9
Hard (Ixodid) Ticks: Introduction.....	10
Removal of Embedded Ticks .....	10
Hard (Ixodid) Ticks: Medical Importance .....	11
Hard (Ixodid) Ticks: Morphology .....	12
Pictorial Key to the Genera of Common Hard (Ixodid) Ticks .....	13
Comparison of Morphologic Features of Hard (Ixodid) Ticks .....	14
<i>Amblyomma</i> species (Lone Star, Gulf Coast ticks) .....	15
<i>Dermacentor</i> species (wood, American dog ticks) .....	16
<i>Ixodes</i> species (black-legged, deer ticks) .....	17
Reporting of <i>Ixodes scapularis</i> in Lyme-Endemic Areas .....	18
<i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> (brown dog tick) .....	19
Soft (Argasid) Ticks: Introduction .....	20
Soft (Argasid) Ticks: Morphology .....	21

## Mites

Introduction .....	24
<i>Sarcoptes scabiei</i> (scabies) .....	25
Collecting and Preparing Skin Scrapings for Suspect Cases of Scabies .....	26
<i>Sarcoptes scabiei</i> : Morphology .....	27
<i>Demodex</i> species (follicle mites) .....	28
<i>Demodex</i> species: Morphology .....	29
Zoonotic Biting Mites: Introduction .....	30
Zoonotic Biting Mites: Morphology .....	31

## Lice

Introduction .....	34
Lice: Morphology (adults) .....	35
Comparison of Head-and-Body and Pubic Lice .....	36
Lice: Morphology (nits) .....	37
<i>Pediculus humanus</i> (head-and-body louse) .....	38
<i>Pthirus pubis</i> (pubic louse) .....	39

## Bed Bugs

Introduction .....	42
Bed Bugs: Morphology .....	43
Bed Bugs: Comparison With Other Members of Cimicidae .....	44

## Kissing (Triatomine) Bugs

Introduction .....	46
<i>Triatoma</i> species: Morphology .....	47

## Fleas

Introduction .....	50
Fleas: Medical Importance .....	51
Fleas: Morphology .....	52
<i>Ctenocephalides</i> species (cat and dog fleas) .....	53
<i>Xenopsylla cheopis</i> (Oriental rat flea) .....	54
<i>Pulex irritans</i> (human flea) .....	55
<i>Tunga</i> species (tungiasis) .....	56

## Myiasis-Causing Fly Larvae

Introduction .....	60
Representative Genera and Species of Myiasis-Causing Fly Larvae .....	61
Recognition of Myiasis-Causing Fly Larvae .....	62
Myiasis-Causing Fly Larvae: Morphology .....	63
Pictorial Key to Third Instar Larvae .....	64
<i>Dermatobia hominis</i> (“human” bot fly) .....	65
<i>Cochliomyia hominivorax</i> (primary screwworm fly) .....	66
<i>Cordylobia anthropophaga</i> (tumbu fly) .....	67
<i>Lucilia</i> (synonym <i>Phaenicia</i> ) species (blow flies) .....	68
<i>Sarcophaga</i> species (flesh flies) .....	69
<i>Gasterophilus</i> species (horse stomach bot flies) .....	70
<i>Oestrus ovis</i> (sheep nasal bot fly) .....	71
<i>Cuterebra</i> species (rodent and lagomorph bot flies) .....	72
Pseudoparasites: Introduction .....	73
Drain Flies (Psychodidae) .....	74
Rat-Tailed Maggots (Syrphidae) .....	75
Soldier Flies (Stratiomyidae) .....	76
Index .....	77